

509 BC → 27 BC

ROMAN REPUBLIC

509 BC +

Soon after ousting their overlords in 509 BC Rome League, composed of Latin the vicinity of Rome, a defensive alliance against

With the victory of Rome the League was dissolved

ITALIA

was first applied
portion of the pane
containing the a
and extending to

UPPER ITALY

Was part drained by the
was not a political
until after the turn

CENTRAL ITALY

Was between the Rubicon
River on the North, and the
FRENTO on the South.
of 6 districts one of
Latium. In Latium
the LATIN CONFEDER
towns and the ancient
Rome located on the

Tiber, and built on se.
OSTIA was the harbor
on the left bank of the

GAULS

Celtic tribes who came
valley of the Po, northern

ETRUSCAN S

Whose power extended
region between the Po
Tiber. From them the Romans
a rude civilization -
art, etc.

ITALIANS

- (a) Latins (Western Part)
30 towns with Alba
the head (Social Con
- (b) Umbro-Sabellians (made up of Umbrians
SABINES, etc. the gr
of early Rome, but

struggle they were sur

PLEBIANS

Freemen, traders,
and conquered people
political rights, being
the privilege to trade
included the CLIE
were under the protection
patricians.

509BC

There were 2 men.
place of the King -
Later they were Ca

PATRICIAN'S

These were the nobility &
descendants of the three
TITLES, and LUCERES
from ROME. They had
rights, both private

509BC

According to tradition the
expelled the last Etruscans
established what they called
(res publica, "commonwealth")

The imperium (kingly power)
transferred to two new
called consuls. Elected
from the patrician class
in event of war or serious crisis

emergency, a dictator could
substituted for the two consuls.
he was given absolute power for
months only.

LUCIUS BRUTUS AND
BECAME 1ST CONSUL